



PRISMS OF GLOBALIZATION: WEBS OF INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION

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TYPES OF IOs: IGOs

- ◆ **1. ESTABLISHED BY AGREEMENT AMONG STATES**
- ◆ **2. ONLY STATES ARE MEMBERS**
- ◆ **3. REPRESENTATIVES ARE THOSE OF THEIR HOME GOVERNMENTS**



TYPES OF IOs: NGOs

- ◆ **1. MEMBERS ARE NOT NECESSARILY STATES**
- ◆ **2. REPRESENTATIVES ARE NOT NECESSARILY THOSE OF STATES (PRIVATE INDIVIDUALS, GROUPS, ETC.)**



Typology of IOs

Membership

Limited

Universal

Specific

Purpose

General



PATTERNS IN IO DEVELOPMENT

- ◆ **POST-WWII EXPLOSION, EXPONENTIAL GROWTH**
- ◆ **REGIONALISM**
- ◆ **SPECIALIZATION**
- ◆ **NGOs GROW FASTER THAN IGOs**



INFLUENCES ON IO GROWTH

- ◆ WAR (ESPECIALLY FOR IGOs)
- ◆ CROSS-BORDER PROBLEMS
- ◆ INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
- ◆ “SUBCONTRACTING”



IO ROLES: SECURITY

- ◆ **LEGITIMATION**
- ◆ **COORDINATION**
- ◆ **CONFLICT MANAGEMENT**
 - **MEDIATION**
 - **PEACEKEEPING**
 - **GUARANTOR OF SETTLEMENTS**



IO ROLES: ECONOMIC

- ◆ **NEGOTIATING FORUM**
- ◆ **ECONOMIC INTEGRATION**
- ◆ **CONDUIT FOR FOREIGN AID**
- ◆ **POLICY COORDINATION**



IO ROLES: SOCIAL

- ◆ **MONITOR**
- ◆ **SERVICE PROVIDER**
- ◆ **TECHNICAL EXPERT**
- ◆ **LOBBYIST**



IO LIMITATIONS

- ◆ **AUTHORITY/AUTONOMY**
- ◆ **FINANCING**
- ◆ **MULTICULTURALISM**
- ◆ **IGO-NGO COORDINATION**